

LONG TERM RENTAL TO PRIVATE CUSTOMERS THE NEW MOBILITY FRONTIER

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Milan: May 29th 2018 Rome: May 31st 2018

Consumer Survey powered by

Toluna Influenza il tuo mondo

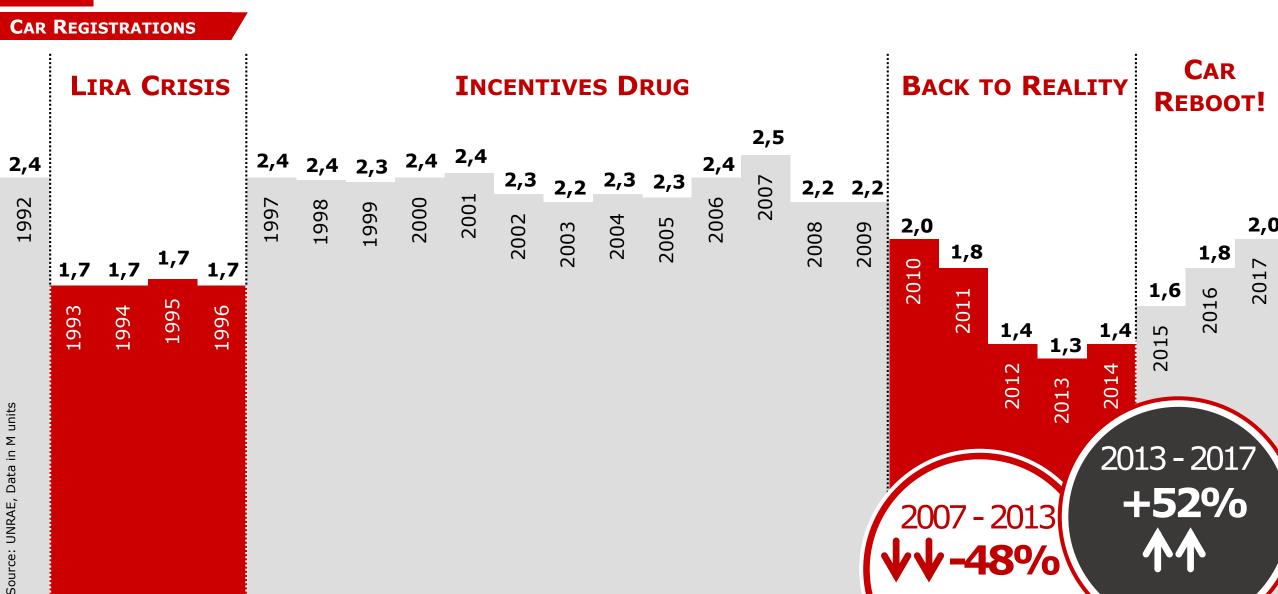


HOW THE CAR MARKET HAS CHANGED





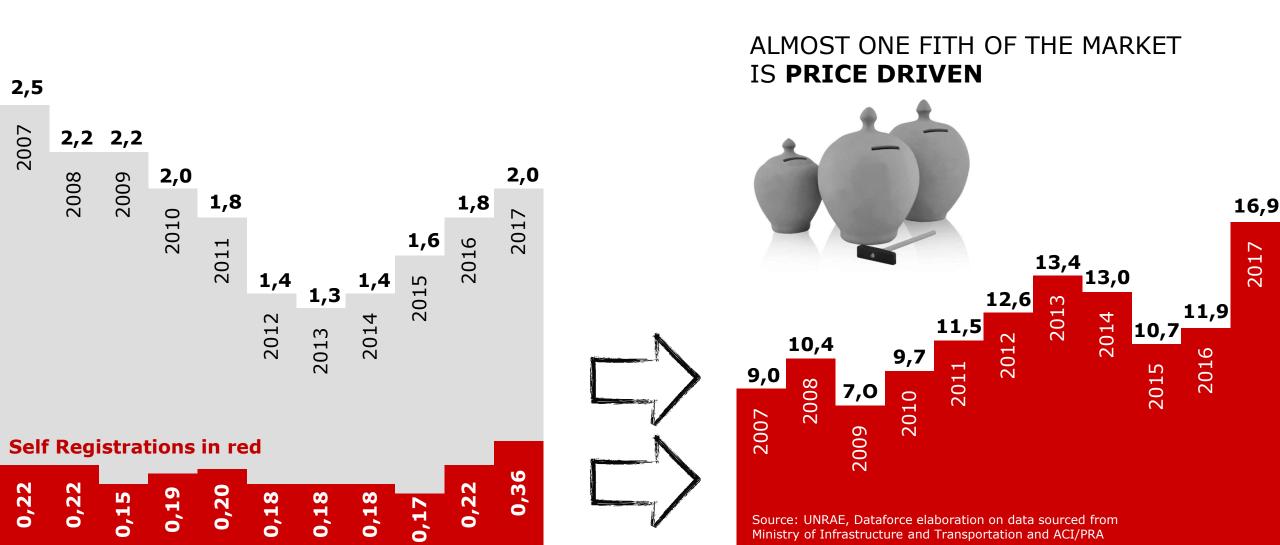
2012 CRISIS, WORSE THAN THE ONE FOLLOWING THE LIRA DROP, HAS HAD A **HUGE IMPACT ON THE CAR MARKET**



THE MARKET MET 2 MILLIONS BAR, BUT IT IS DIFFERENT THAN BEFORE, ITS STRUCTURE IS MUCH MORE...FRAGILE!

REGISTRATIONS + SELF REGS

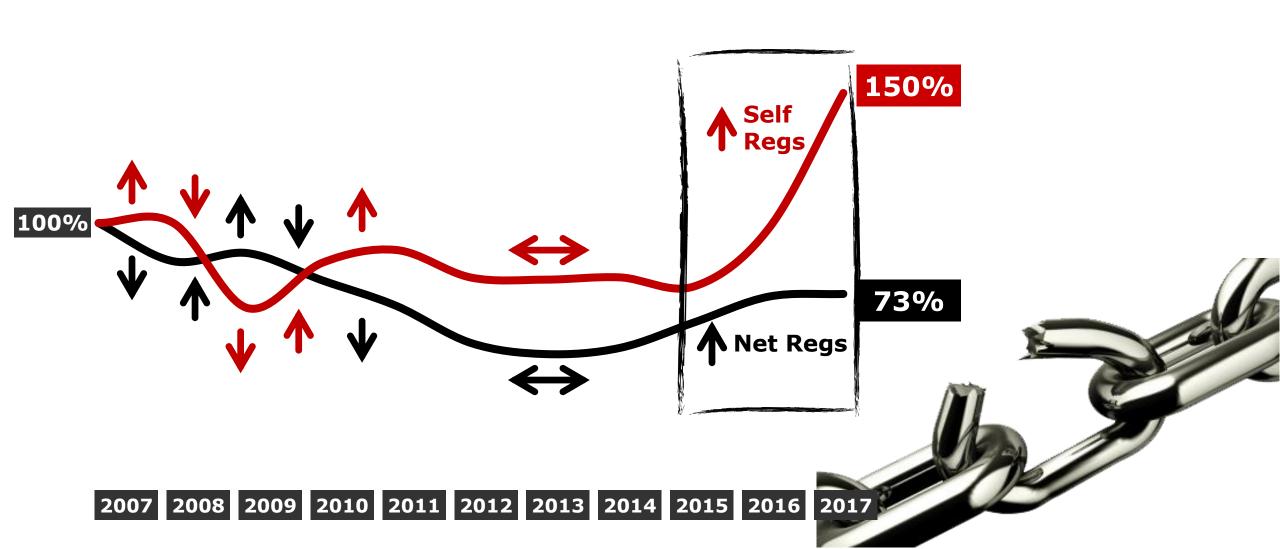
% SELF REGS



1

FOR THE FIRST TIME, SELF REGISTRATIONS ARE GROWING WITH THE MARKET, MEANING THAT THE GROWTH IS PARTIALLY FAKE

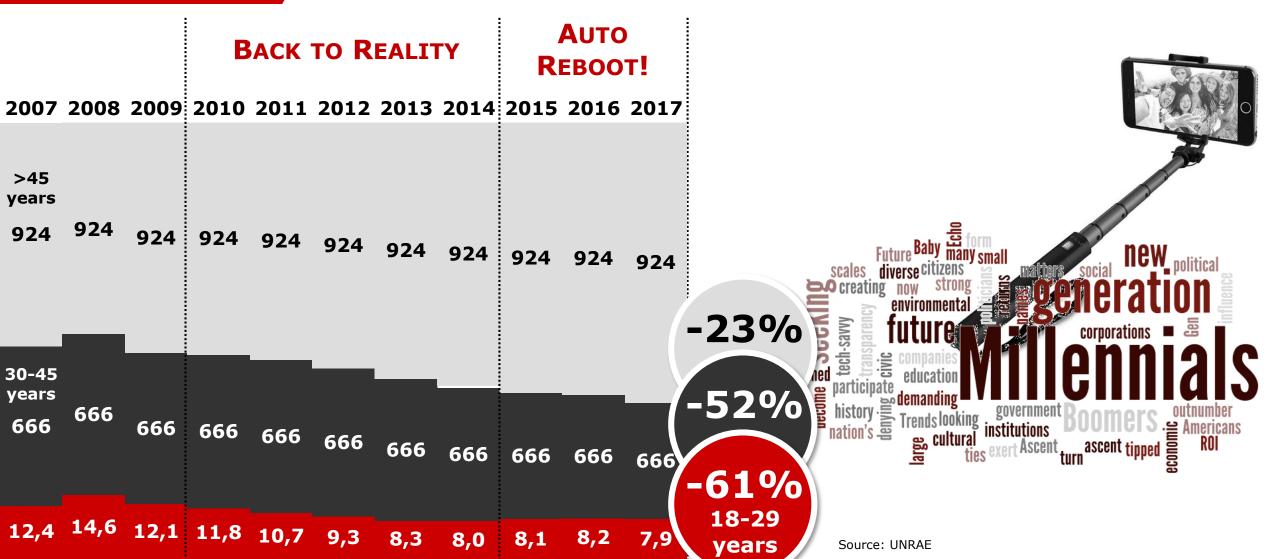
VARIATION, 2007=100%



1

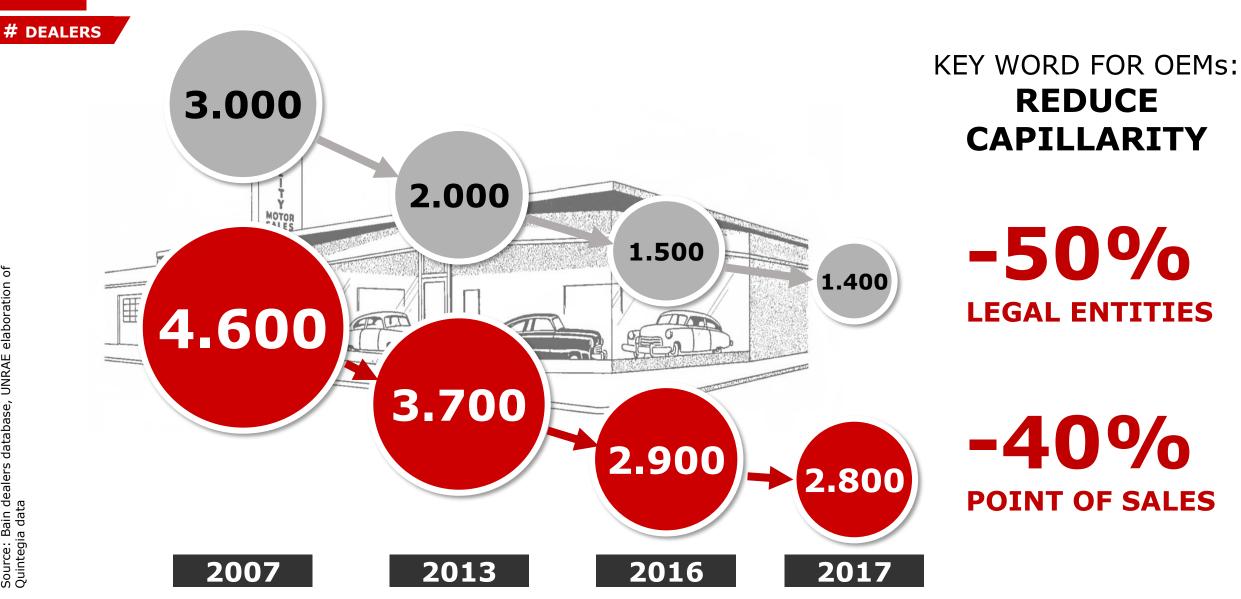
CLOSE TO THIS TREND IS THE PLUNGE IN CAR REGISTRATIONS FOR MILLENNIALS: IS CAR NOT THEIR TOP OF MIND ANYMORE?

REGISTRATIONS TO PRIVATES



Source: Bain dealers database, UNRAE elaboration of Quintegia data

ON THE NETWORK SIDE, MANY DEALERSHIPS HAD TO SHUT **DOWN** AND TO REINVENT THEMSELVES



MANY OF THEM HAVE EVOLVED AND HAVE BEGUN TO PROVIDE RENTAL SERVICES STARTING FROM THE CAR BUSINESS

BROKER #1



The only dealership specialized in long term rental. We serve Companies and Professionals but also Privates that are willing to benefit from LTR



BROKER #2

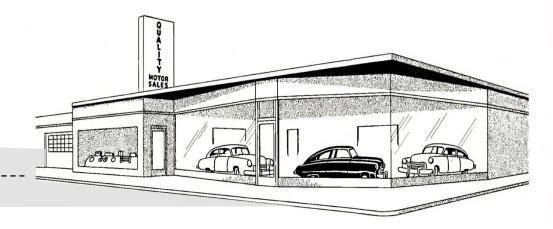


Notess is a company born from the experience in the automotive and mobility industry to provide qualified consulting services and intermediation in the long and short term rental

BROKER #3



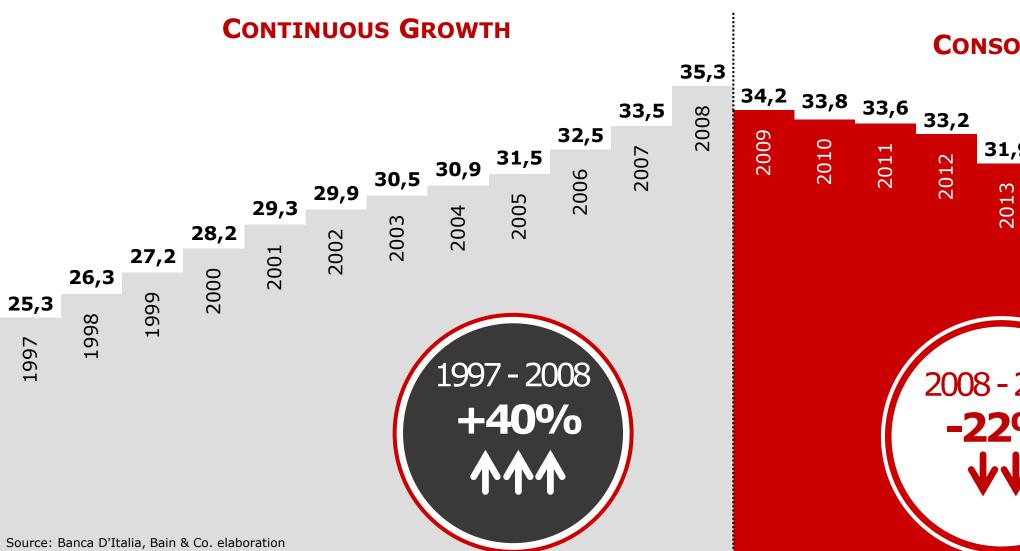
We offer advantageous solutions of long term rental for cars, SUV, commercial vehicles – **both for companies / professionals and privates** – with special updated offerings

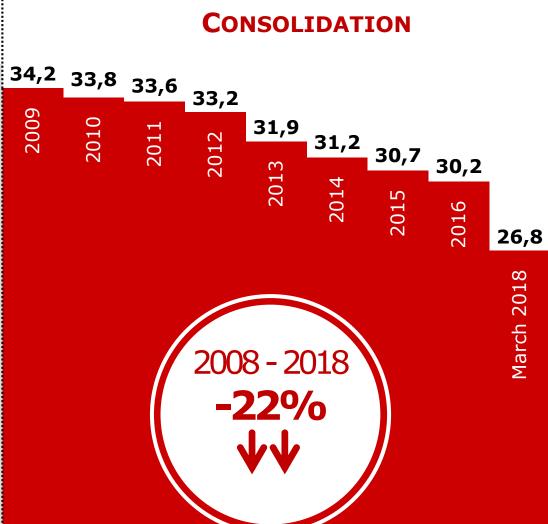




THE CRISIS ALSO HIT THE BANKING INDUSTRY, WHICH HAD TO STRONGLY REDUCE ITS NETWORK OF PHYSICAL BRANCHES

BANK BRANCHES ('000)





EVEN **BANKING COMPANIES** HAVE EXTENDED THEIR RANGE OF SERVICES, ALSO INCLUDING CAR RENTAL

MANY BANKS HAVE STARTED TO OFFER

CAR RENTAL SERVICES AT THEIR BRANCHES

PRODUCTS, EVEN SIMPLE ONES, SOLD BY

THE PHYSICAL BRANCH CONSULTANT



BROKER





BANKS









CAR RENTAL IS INSERTED IN A CONTEXT OF PROGRESSIVE SHIFT OF THE CAR FROM BEING AN ICONIC GOOD TO...A 'COMMODITY'

THE BEGINNINGS

1 Dealer = 1 Brand
OEM Brand

SELLING...THE PRODUCT

THE EVOLUTION

1 Dealer = More Brands

RaC Brand

(often captive)

SELLING...THE SERVICE



SELLING...THE PRICE

I PAY THE CAR ONLY WHEN I NEED IT!



HOW THE RENTAL OFFER HAS CHANGED

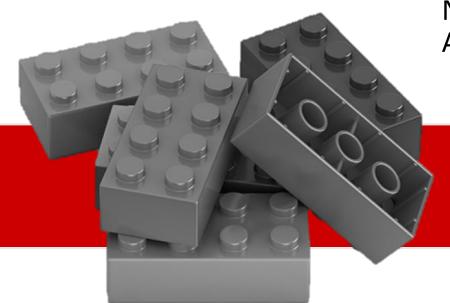
RAARA



IN THIS CONTEXT RENTAL COMPANIES HAVE EVOLVED, WIDENING THEIR SCOPE OF ACTION

HORIZONTAL EXPANSION

NEW BUSINESS LINES, LOOKING FOR ADJACENCIES WITH RESPECT TO THE CORE LTR BUSINESS



VERTICAL EXPANSION

NEW TIME HORIZONS AND COLLAPSE OF THE BARRIERS AMONG SHORT, MEDIUM AND LONG TERM

EVOLUTION VERSUS FULL MOBILITY PROVIDER OR MOBILITY ONE-STOP-SHOP (FOR B2B AND PRIVATES)

EXPANSION VERSUS NEW ADJACENCIES AND DURATION OF RENTAL HAVE BLURRED THE INDUSTRY BOUNDARIES







HORIZONTAL EXPANSION

LONG TERM **EVOLUTION** VERSUS ANCILLARY SERVICES TO THE MAIN PRODUCT

LTR

MEDIUM

TERM

RAC









LONG TERM

EXPANSION BOTH ORGANIC AND BY **ACQUISITION OF COMPANIES OPERATING** IN THE SECTOR OF NEW **MOBILITY**

HORIZONTAL EXPANSION

SHORT TERM

EVOLUTION FROM CAR RENTAL TO RENTAL OF OTHER MEANS OF **TRANSPORT**







CAR





INSUR. TELEM.

SHORT TERM EXPANSION BOTH

ORGANIC AND BY **ACQUISITION OF** COMPANIES OPERATING IN THE SECTOR OF NEW **MOBILITY**

MEDIUM TERM









SHARING

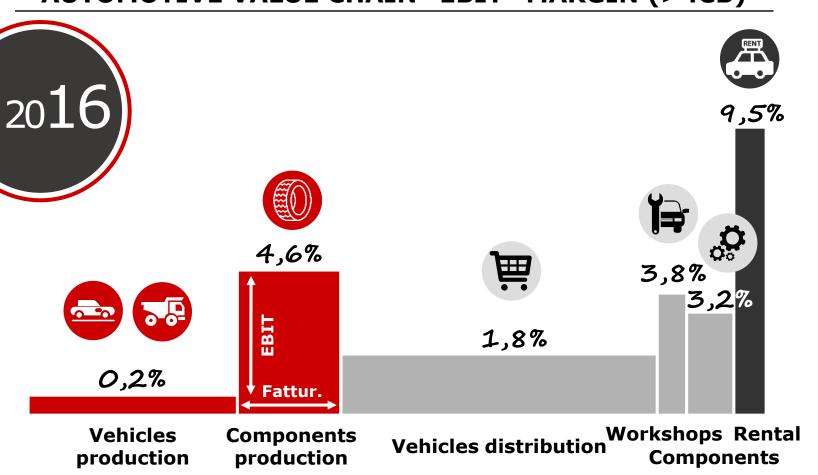




RENTAL SERVICE PROVIDERS UNDERSTOOD HOW TO RIDE THE TREND AND TODAY THEY HAVE THE HIGHEST PROFITABILITY

PROFIT POOL 2016

AUTOMOTIVE VALUE CHAIN "EBIT" MARGIN (>4€B)



PRODUCTION

LOW SINGLE DIGIT MARGIN FOR THE PRODUCTION OF VEHICLES

DISTRIBUTION

HIGH TURNOVER BUT RESTRAINED MARGINS FOR DEALERS/WORKSHOPS

RENTAL

STILL LIMITED TURNOVER BUT WITH DOUBLE DIGITS MARGINS

Fonte: Elaborazione Bain su bilanci civilistici

CAR RENTAL IS THE SECTOR WHICH HAS SEEN THE HIGHEST GROWTH IN MARGIN OVER THE LAST YEARS

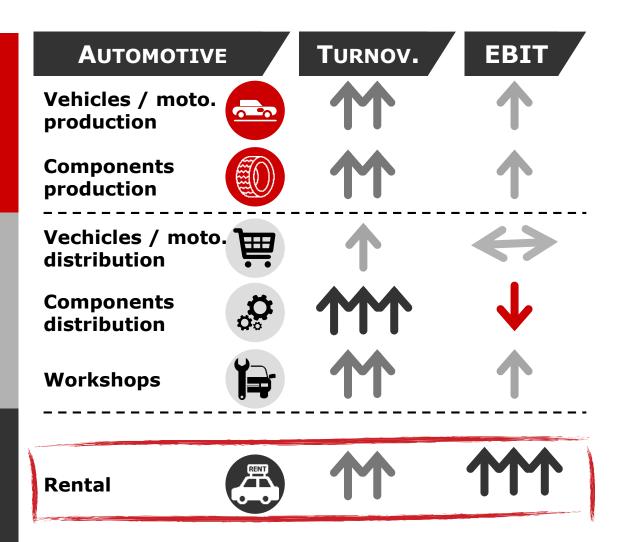
PRODUCTION

SIGNIFICANT TURNOVER GROWTH AND SLIGHT INCREASE IN MARGINS

DISTRIBUTION

MARGINS UNDER PRESSURE NOTWITHSTANDING THE TURNOVER RECOVERY

RENTAL
STRONG GROWTH OF
MARGINALITY, THE HIGHEST
OF THE INDUSTRY



MARGINS ARE
SHIFTING FROM
PRODUCTION TO
DISTRIBUTION
(DOWNSTREAM)



Source: Bain elaboration on annual reports

IN THIS CONTEXT, LTR PROVIDERS KNEW HOW TO **BUILD AD HOC PRODUCTS**, ESPECIALLY FOR PRIVATE CUSTOMERS

NEW PRODUCTS THOUGHT FOR 'PRIVATES'

BE-FREE

ALD | 2 life

SHAKE IT!

Let's move!



NO DONWPAYMENT

TO MEET ECONOMIC NEEDS OF PRIVATE CUSTOMERS

'PACKAGE' FORMULAS

TO SIMPLIFY THE CHOICE FOR CUSTOMERS THAT ARE NOT USED TO LTR

ALL-INCLUSIVE

BIRTH OF 'THOUGHTLESS' SOLUTIONS, INCLUDING CAR EXCHANGE

NEW PRODUCTS HAVE BEEN SOLD THROUGH THE **STRENGTHENING OF THE INDIRECT / INTERMEDIATED CHANNELS**

INDIRECT CHANNEL

Consumer channels: new retail formats

Mobility centers



Shopping centers / supermarkets



Third parties

Bank branches

Banking channel



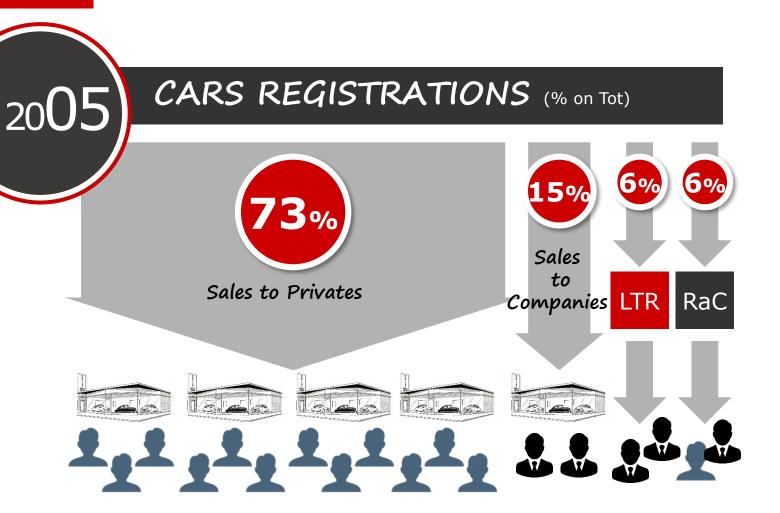






2

CARS ROUTE-TO-MARKET HAS THEN CHANGED, SERVICE PROVIDERS ARE MORE AND MORE INTERMEDIATING PURCHASE



3 OUT OF 4 TO PRIVATES

MARKET IS MOSTLY
CONCENTRATED ON THE
PURCHASE FROM PRIVATE
CUSTOMERS

1 OUT OF 7 TO COMPANIES SIGNIFICANT SHARE OF PURCHASE FROM COMPANIES

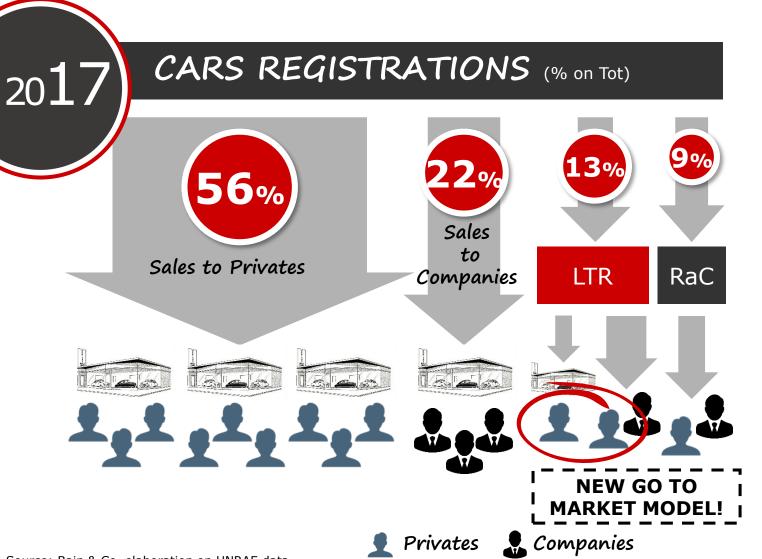
1 OUT OF 8 TO RENTALS EVEN DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN SHORT AND LONG TERM RENTAL





2

CARS ROUTE-TO-MARKET HAS THEN CHANGED, SERVICE PROVIDERS ARE MORE AND MORE INTERMEDIATING PURCHASE



1 OUT OF 2 TO PRIVATES

STRONG DROP IN PURCHASE FROM PRIVATE CUSTOMERS, MOSTLY FOR YOUNG PEOPLE

1 OUT OF 5 TO COMPANIES

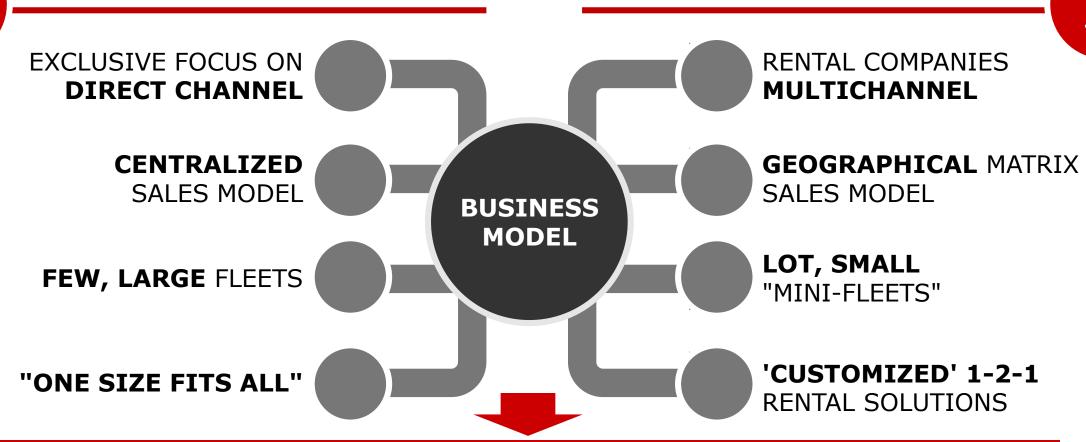
INCREASING IMPORTANCE OF COMPANIES / OTHER ENTITIES

1 OUT OF 5 TO RENTALS STRONG GROWTH OF LTR, WHICH

HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED ITS GROWTH

THIS FORM OF DISTRIBUTION HAS SHRINKED THE DISTANCE BETWEEN RENTAL FORMULAS AND LOCAL REALITIES

From.



ARE LTR COMPANIES ACTUALLY READY TO IMPLEMENT THIS NEW MODEL?
HAS A PRIVATE CUSTOMER THE SAME NEEDS OF B2B CUSTOMERS?

THE OFFERING IS ADAPTING TO THE **NEW CORE PRINCIPLES OF MOBILITY USE** BY PRIVATE CUSTOMERS



USE WINS OVER OWNERSHIP

OWNING A CAR HAS GONE OUT OF FASHION; THE CAR IS STILL A STATUS FOR THE HIGH SEGMENTS OR IF IT IS 'GREEN'



CERTAINITY WINS OVER RISK

THE RISK OF OWNERSHIP IS A WASTE OF TIME AND MONEY, BETTER PAYING A FIXED FEE...AND STOP THINKING ABOUT IT!



HIGHER ATTENTION TO THE SERVICE AND NEED FOR OPERATORS TO DIFFERENTIATE THE CUSTOMER JOURNEY

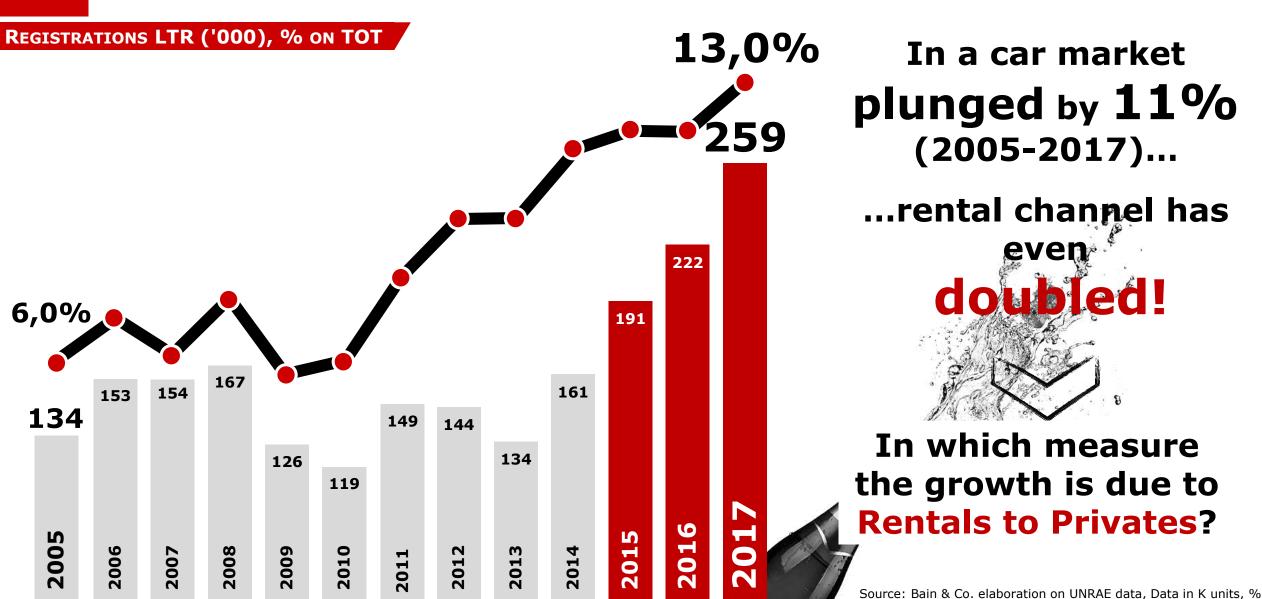


COST WINS OVER CUSTOMIZATION

IN ORDER TO PAY LESS (IN THEORY...), THE MOBILITY CLIENT LOOKS FOR THE CAR (CAR SHARING) AND GIVES UP PROPERTY (RENTAL)

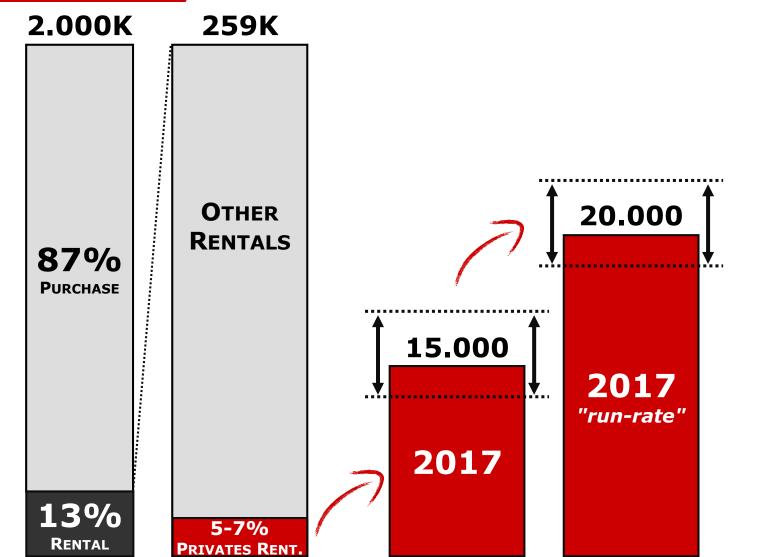


THE COMBINATION OF NEW OFFERING AND THE NEW DEMAND HAS GENERATED THE UPWARD RACE OF "RENTAL SHARE"



RENTALS TO PRIVATES HAVE REACHED IN 2017 AROUND **15.000 UNITS** (ANNUAL ORDERS), GROWING CONSTANTLY

REGISTRATIONS



SHARE IN CONSTANT GROWTH

THE SHARE OF RENTAL TO PRIVATES IS CONSTANTLY GROWING MONTH OVER MONTH

SHORTER DURATIONS

FOR ITS NATURE, RENTAL TO PRIVATES HAS SHORTER DURATION THAN B2B, AS A CONSEQUENCE THE CAR PARK TURNOVER IS HIGHER

HETEROGENEITY

% OF CARS INTENDED FOR PRIVATES IS HIGHLY VARIABLE AMONG DIFFERENT OPERATORS (EVEN 2X OR 3X)

Source: Bain & Co. elaboration on Dataforce and ANIASA Associates data

THE DEMAND STRUCTURE



THE SHARING ERA ENCOMPASSES MANY INDUSTRIES, BUT IN AUTOMOTIVE WHAT IS SHARING IS RENTAL

TOURISM/ HOUSING

FROM BUYING HOUSES TO SHARED-PROPERTY, TO HOUSE SWITCH FOR HOLIDAYS





SOFTWARE / LICENSES

FROM BUYING LICENSES
TO SAAS (SOFTWARE-AS-A-SERVICE)
GROWTH

PAY-PER-USE SUBSTITUTES PAY-PER-OWN IN MANY INDUSTRIES AND THE AUTOMOTIVE WORLD RIDES THIS TREND TO RENEW ITS BUSINESS MODEL

FROM COMPANY OWNED
OFFICES TO COWORKING IN SHARED

WORK OFFICES

SPACES





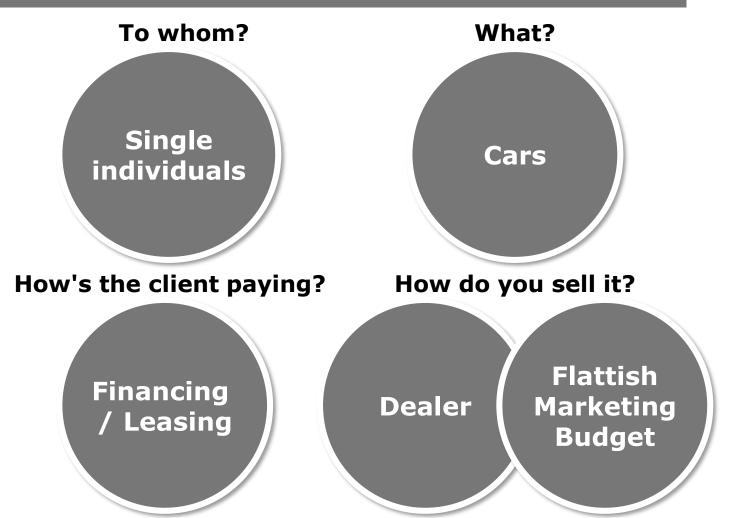
FROM THE PURCHASE AS A STATUS TO THE

SHARED USE OF 'ICONIC' GOODS

WATCHES / CLOTHING

MOBILITY OFFERING IS RADICALLY CHANGING, BUT ALWAYS TO SATISFY A VERY "BASIC" NEED

MANUFACTURERS OFFERING (YESTERDAY/TODAY)



MOBILITY OFFERING IS RADICALLY CHANGING, BUT ALWAYS TO SATISFY A VERY "BASIC" NEED

MANUFACTURERS OFFERING (TOMORROW)

To whom? What?

Fleet

Mobility services

How's the client paying?

How do you sell it?

By fare/ subscription Direct sales

Lean
Marketing
Budget

SINGLE CLIENT NEED

What is the basic client need?



IN ORDER TO APPRECIATE THE INTEREST OF PRIVATES FOR RENTAL WE INTERVIEWED 1.300 'MOBILITY USERS'

1.300 **WEB RESPONDENTS**

HOMOGENEOUS DISTRIBUTION **ACROSS ITALY**

ANSWERS RANDOMLY **DISTRIBUTED**

55% FEMALE

IN LINE WITH NATIONAL **AVERAGE**

45% DIPLOMATES 34% GRADUATES

8% MIDDLE SCHOOL LICENSED 7% FROM PROFESSIONAL **SCHOOLS**

18% **7%** NO CAR MINI CARS



3 COMPONENTS

ON AVERAGE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD

32% EMPLOYED

12% STUDENTS 11% INDEPENDENT BUSINESSMEN 10% HOUSEWIVES

33% SMALL CARS

27% MEDIUM CARS



THE PRIVATE CUSTOMER SEEMS TO BE KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT RENTAL: 1 OUT OF 4 KNOWS IT WELL, 1 OUT OF 2 IN PART

DO YOU KNOW WHAT LONG TERM RENTAL IS?

WHERE DID YOU HEAR ABOUT IT FOR THE FIRST TIME?

No, I don't know 21%

Yes, in part 51%

Yes, perfectly 28%

Other 5%
Press / Magazine 9%

TV Advertising 10%

Dealer / Reseller 12%

Online 25%

Friends / Other people 38%

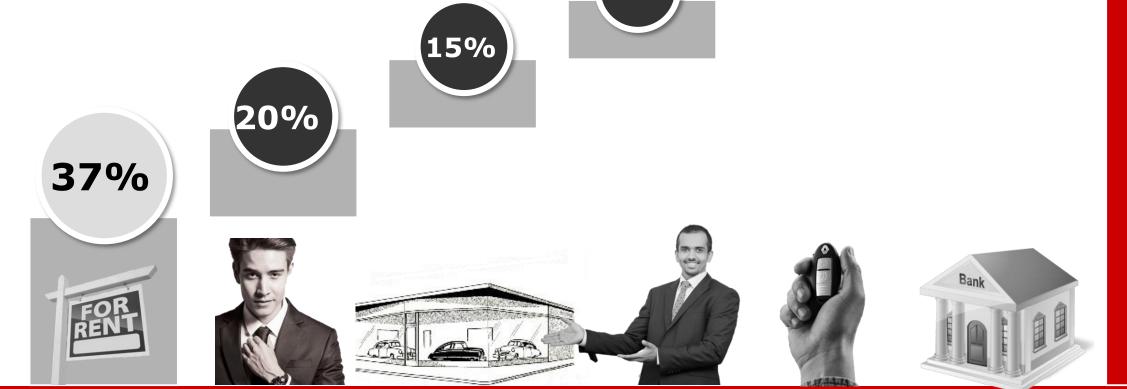
BUT RENTAL
KNOWLEDGE IS STILL
ONLY PARTIAL

WORD OF MOUTH AND THE WEB ARE THE MOST RELEVANT CHANNELS

Source: Bain & Co. study on 1.300 respondents

PRIVATES WHO RENTED OR ASKED FOR INFORMATION, DID IT IN





Rental companies

Financial agent / broker

Dealer

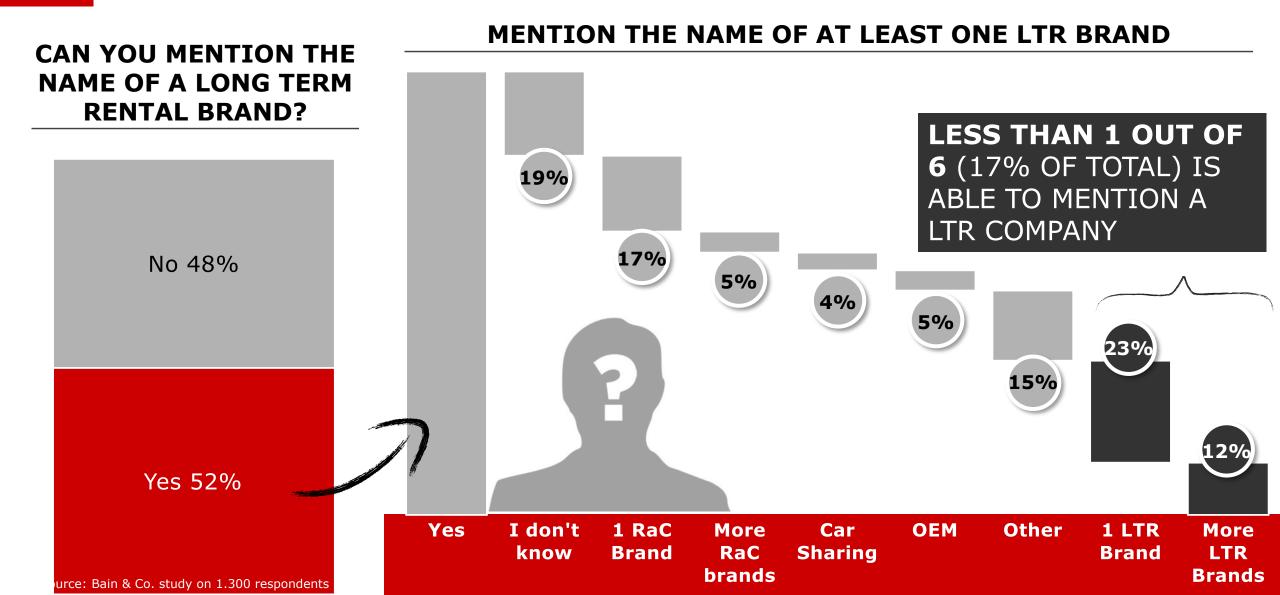
Car agent / broker

Car reseller

Bank branch

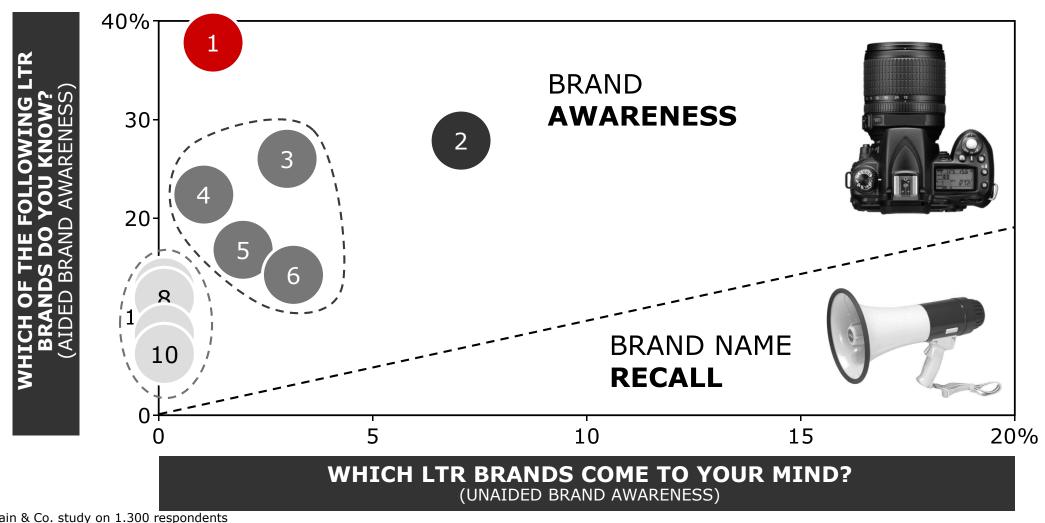
Total

HOWEVER, THE BRANDS OF LONG TERM RENTAL ARE STILL ALMOST UNKNOWN TO USERS...



...SUCH THAT NO MORE THAN 7% OF THE SAMPLE REMEMBERS A SPECIFIC LTR BRAND. RESULT LOOKS DIFFERENT WHEN PROMPTED!

KNOWLEDGE OF NLT BRANDS



Source: Bain & Co. study on 1.300 respondents

THE CLIENT THAT TURNS TO RENTAL DOES IT, IN MOST OF THE CASES, FOR COMFORT REASON AND CONTROL OF COSTS

FROM 1 TO 10, WHICH ARE THE GREATEST ADVANTAGES OF LTR?

7,7 "ALL INCLUSIVE" COMFORT 7,5 FIXED AND PREDETERMINED COSTS 6,7 **RESIDUAL VALUE IS NO LONGER A PROBLEM** 6,4 **NO CAPITAL IMMOBILIZATION** 6,4 THERE IS NO BANKING EXPOSURE 6,2

COMFORT IN A POST-CRISIS CONTEXT, USERS SEEK A "WORRY-FREE" SERVICE

COSTS **CERTAINTY**

IN A POST-CRISIS CONTEXT, **USERS SEEK COSTS CERTAINTY** AND "NO-SURPRISE" FORMULAS

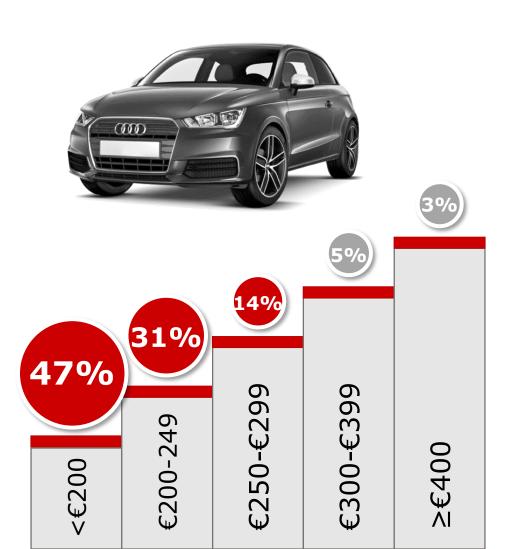
NO NEED TO RESELL THE CAR

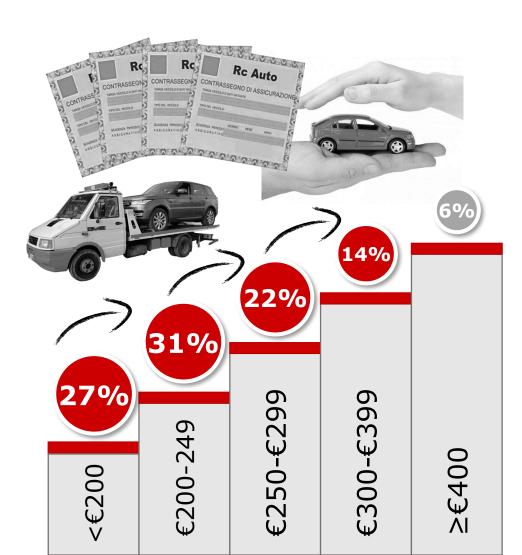
Average mark (1 to 10) expressed by the interviewees of the survey sample

THE **CONTROL OF THE INSTALLMENT** IS A CRUCIAL ELEMENT TO CHOOSE THE RENTAL FORMULA

MONTHLY FEE - CAR ONLY

MONTHLY FEE - INCLUDING ANCILLAR.





WHEN IT COMES TO ANCILLARIES, INSURANCE AND "ALL **INCLUSIVE"** ARE TOP OF MIND

RELEVANCE OF NLT ANCILLARIES

INSURANCE



MAINTENANCE



DAMAGE COVERAGE



ROADSIDE ASSISTANCE



COURTESY CAR



CLAIMS MANAGEMENT



IN THIS CONTEXT, PRIVATES ARE STILL GIVING UP RENTING OR DO NOT CONSIDER IT AT ALL

HAVE YOU EVER THOUGHT ABOUT RENTING A CAR LONG TERM?

YES, AND I **WILL RENT**

5%

NO, I NEVER THOUGHT ABOUT IT

29%



1 OUT OF 3 DOES NOT CONSIDER RENTING. IS THE FORMULA STILL POORLY KNOWN?

YES, BUT THEN I GAVE UP

25%

NO, BUT I WILL
THINK ABOUT IT IN 9% THE FUTURE

1 OUT OF 4 HAS GIVEN UP RENTING. WHICH ARE THE REASONS?

YES, I AM CURRENTLY CONSIDERING THIS **OPTION**

32%

1 OUT OF 2,5 IS YET CONSIDERING TO RENT A CAR LONG TERM

Source: Bain & Co. study on 1.300 respondents

3

THE LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OF RENTAL 'BRAND' AND ITS PROVIDERS IS LIMITING ITS DIFFUSION ACROSS PRIVATES

FOR WHICH REASONS YOU CHOSE NOT TO RENT A CAR?

I HAVE NEVER THOUGHT ABOUT IT

I WANT AN OWNED CAR

23%

IS NOT CONVENIENT

11%

BY THE END YOU HOLD "NOTHING"

10%

I DON'T KNOW ANY COMPANY

8%

OTHER REASONS

13%



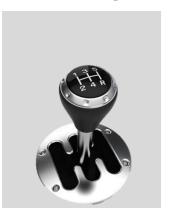
IN ORDER TO CHOOSE RENTAL, USERS ASK FOR MORE CLARITY (COSTS AND CLAUSES) AND MORE FLEXIBILITY OF USAGE...

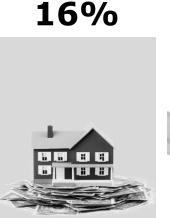
Under which conditions would you rent a car? **DILUTION** COSTS **CLAUSES PAUSE** CHANGE **DEPOSIT SUBLEASE MORE MORE OPTION TO** POSSIBILITY TO POSSIBILITY TO ABSENCE OF **POSSIBILITY TO CLARITY** ON **CLARITY** ON HANG **DILUTE** THE **CHANGE** THE THE INITIAL **TO SUBLEASE INSTALLMENT** CONTRACTS THE CONTRACT **INSTALLMENTS** VEHICLE **DEPOSIT** WHEN THE CAR **IS NOT USED** 31% 27% 25% 18% **17% 16%**







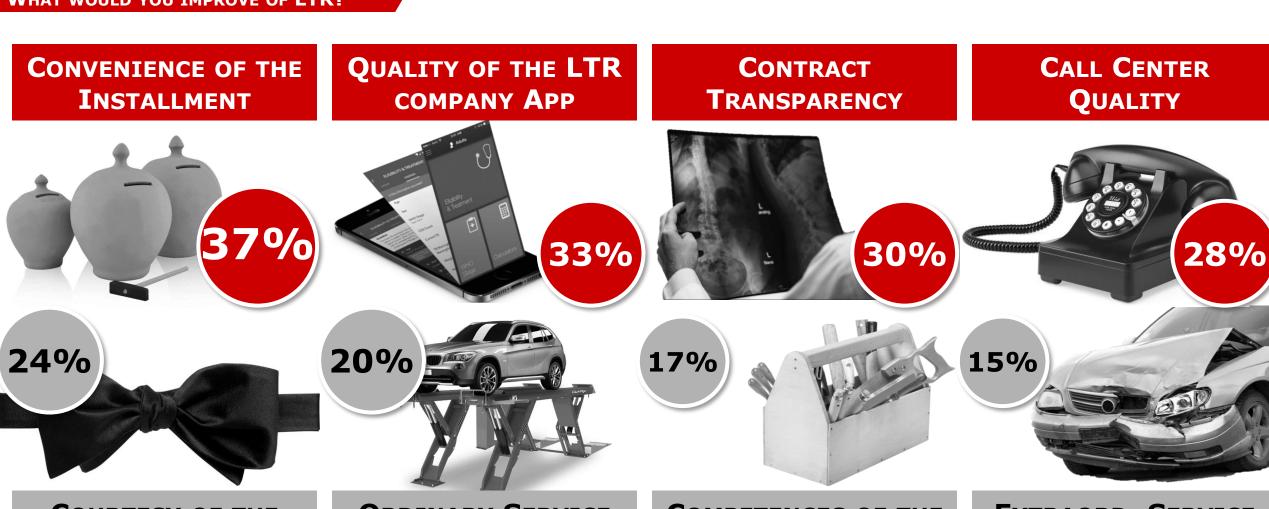






...AND WOULD IMPROVE THE INSTALLMENT AND THE QUALITY OF CUSTOMERS TOUCHPOINTS (APP, CALL CENTER, SELLERS,...)

WHAT WOULD YOU IMPROVE OF LTR?



COURTESY OF THE SALESMAN

ORDINARY SERVICE
ASSISTANCE

COMPETENCES OF THE SALESMAN

EXTRAORD. SERVICE ASSISTANCE



IF THESE CONDITIONS WERE TO BE MET, A CONSISTENT SHARE OF PRIVATES WOULD CHOOSE TO RENT

IF THE PREVIOUS REQUISITES WERE TO BE MET, WITH WHICH PROBABILITY WOULD YOU RENT?

For sure 7%

Highly likely 34%



40% OF PRIVATES IS ALREADY

POSITIVELY ORIENTED TO RENTAL, AND THIS MIGHT REPRESENT THE "LAND OF CONQUEST" FOR THE RENTAL OPERATORS

Likely 30%

Unlikely 23%



Which is the profile of a private, who takes into considerations long term rental?

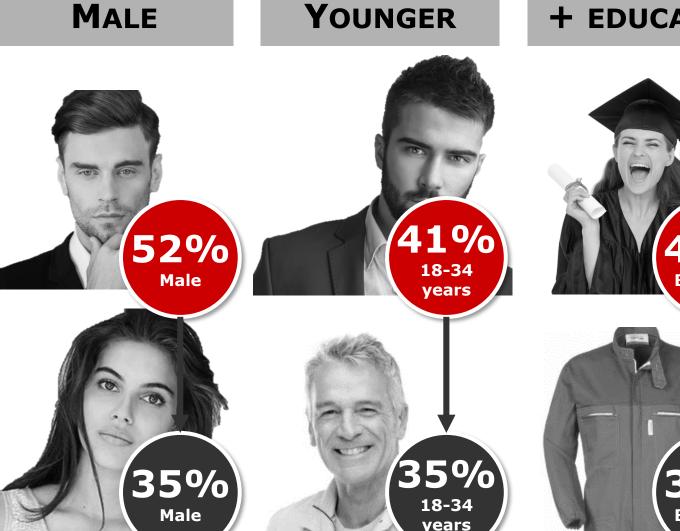
No chance 6%

Source: Bain & Co. study on 1.300 respondents

THE AVERAGE PROFILE OF THE PRIVATE WHO IS INTERESTED IN RENTAL IS A YOUNG MALE, WELL EDUCATED AND HIGH INCOME...

YES
I KNOW IT
AND I AM
CONSIDERING
IT

NO
I'VE NEVER
THOUGHT
ABOUT IT



+ EDUCATED WEALTHIER



...WHO TRAVELS A LOT FOR WORK, WITH A MEDIUM CAR POTENTIALLY GREEN

+ GREEN

+ Work

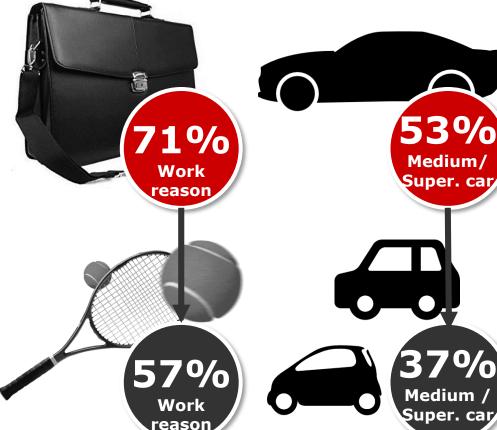
LARGER

MORE OFTEN

YES
I KNOW IT
AND I AM
CONSIDERING
IT

No I've never thought about it









THE RENTAL COMPANIES AGENDA



FOLLOWING THE USERS FEEDBACK, RENTAL COMPANIES ARE YET ORGANIZING TO WIN 4 KEY CHALLENGES

CUSTOMER JOURNEY

THE RENTAL COMPANIES
APP, CALL CENTERS
SCRIPTS AND WEB SITES
ARE STILL NOT GOOD
ENOUGH



VELOCITY

WITH PRIVATES IT IS NO LONGER A DAYS ISSUES...BUT JUST FEW HOURS TO CLOSE THE CONTRACT





TRANSPARENCY

COMPLETENESS OF INFORMATION AND CLAUSES CLARITY ARE NOWADAYS A PREREQUISITE



FLEXIBILITY

CAR SWITCH,
EXCHANGE
MANAGEMENT AND ADHOC CLAUSES WILL BE A
DISTINCTIVE ELEMENT

BUT TO MEET CUSTOMERS' EXPECTATIONS IT IS NECESSARY TO PAY ATTENTION TO DIFFERENT RISKS

RISK ON RESIDUAL VALUES

THE GROWING DEMAND OF ELECTRIC / HYBRID VEHICLES, CONFIGURED BY 'PRIVATES' INCREASES THE RISK ON RESIDUAL VALUES

PURCHASE CONDITIONS

THE ACCESS OF LTR PROVIDERS TO PRIVATE CUSTOMERS WILL CAUSE, SOONER OR LATER, A REACTION FROM THE MANUFACTURERS SIDE

MANUFACTURERS DIRECT SALES

WHAT IF THE MANUFACTURERS STARTS SELLING / RENTING DIRECTLY TO CUSTOMERS?

OPERATING COMPLEXITY

THE INCREASING NUMBER OF CUSTOMERS COULD CAUSE NON NEGLIGIBLE OPERATIONAL DIFFICULTIES

THE COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE WILL NOT STAY THE SAME AND THE PAY-PER-USE OPPORTUNITY WILL BE OF INTEREST OF NEW SUBJECTS, WITH NEW AND DISRUPTIVE BUSINESS MODELS

LONG TERM RENTAL TO PRIVATE CUSTOMERS: THE NEW MOBILITY FRONTIER

1

THE CAR CRISIS HAS CHANGED THE RENTAL OFFERING STRUCTURE

Many small and medium-sized local businesses have emerged and have joined the supply chain. Brokers have developed. The proliferation of these realities has indirectly approached the rental to the public of private individuals. The consumer today has several "proximity" contact points that sell rental.

2

EVEN RENTAL COMPANIES STARTED FOCUSING ON 'SMALL AND MEDIUM'

Greater attention to the SME sector and creation of products designed specifically for private customers. Revaluation, in *outbound* form, of the direct channel and call center, a real point of contact for private customers. Increasing importance of the indirect channel or proximity of channel, to also serve the local private demand.

3

THE MOBILITY DEMAND IS READY TO WELCOME THE NEW OFFERING...OR ALMOST!

Mobility consumers are moving towards forms of use rather than ownership. But the increase in the LTR segment does not go hand in hand with consumers' knowledge of the sector. Many users are still hesitant and poorly prepared; they ask for certainty of costs and transparency, without surprises.

4

RENTAL TO PRIVATES STILL NEED TO PASS....THE FINAL EXAM!

Need to define more transparent offers for a user who pays attention to price and conditions. Opportunity to rethink the points of contact with the customer in a more consumer perspective, starting from websites and Apps. Competitive context in the middle of a strong change that sees new subjects emerging and disruptive business models.

GIANLUCA DI LORETO, PARTNER BAIN & COMPANY AUTOMOTIVE PRACTICE



Gianluca has been working in the business of strategy consulting for multinational companies as Manufacturers and Rental Companies for more than 17 years, with projects that span from **strategy** to **innovation** and **organizational changes**. He has been involved in transformational programs with main focus in Italy and Europe (France, Spain, Germany). He authored the study "**Smart Mobility and the Italians"**, which is being updated every 3 years to monitor the way in which Italian commuters interpret the new mobility; furthermore he has been author of several studies on *sharing mobility*, from *car sharing* to rental

FOR FURTHER QUESTIONS
PLEASE CONTACT:

TO GET A COPY OF THE STUDY PLEASE CONTACT:

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BAIN & COMPANY (4) PEOPLE PASSION RESULTS!